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FOR GEOTECHNICAL TERMS AND
SYMBOLS REFER FORM E:GEOT 017/2-2004

BOREHOLE No BH15
SHEET 1 of 13
REFERENCE No H9564

REMARKS SPT N values in gravel can overestimate density due to influence of coarser size gravel particles. This borelog should be read in conjunction with the appropriate Defect Description Sheets. Defect angles were measured with respect to a horizontal plane.

LOGGED BY
A. DISSANAYAKE (DISS)



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ENGINEERING BOREHOLE

FOR GEOTECHNICAL TERMS AND
SYMBOLS REFER FORM F:GEOT 017/2-2004

BOREHOLE No **BH15**
SHEET **2** of **13**
REFERENCE No **H9564**

PROJECT GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION
LOCATION PIER 7 - SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP - DOWNSTREAM RIGHT HAND SIDE COORDINATES 10230.6 E; 167936.4 N
PROJECT No FG5388 SURFACE R.L. -2.70 DATE STARTED 11/04/05 DATUM SETP
JOB No DATUM AHD DATE COMPLETED 14/04/05 DRILLER CAIRNS DRILLING

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC	WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH	DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
5	-7.70					ESTUARINE SILTY CLAY Dark grey to black, mainly moist to slightly wet, very soft to soft. High plasticity, high organic content; occasional partly decomposed plant fragments.								
6														
7	-9.70					ESTUARINE SILTY SAND Green grey to grey, wet, very loose. Fine grained sand.								
8														
9	-11.20					ESTUARINE SILTY CLAY Dark grey to black, mainly moist to slightly wet, very soft to soft. High plasticity, high organic content; occasional partly decomposed shell fragments.								
10	-12.70													

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BOREHOLE No **BH15**
SHEET **3** of **13**
REFERENCE No **H9564**

PROJECT **GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION**
LOCATION **PIER 7 - SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP- DOWNSTREAM RIGHT HAND SIDE** COORDINATES **10230.6 E; 167936.4 N**
PROJECT No **FG5388** SURFACE R.L. **-2.70** DATE STARTED **11/04/05** DATUM **SETP**
JOB No **-----** DATUM **AHD** DATE COMPLETED **14/04/05** DRILLER **CAIRNS DRILLING**

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH	DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
10	-12.70					ESTUARINE SILTY CLAY (As above).		OH					
	-13.00					ALLUVIAL SILTY CLAY Pale grey to grey brown, moist, stiff becoming firm with depth. Minor orange yellow incipient lateritic features; slightly dessicated in some places; medium to high plasticity.							
11												2,5,8 N=13	SPT
12												3,4,7 N=11	SPT
13								CI-CH					
14												1,2,3 N=5	SPT
15	-17.70												

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BOREHOLE No BH15

SHEET 4 of 13

REFERENCE No H9564

PROJECT GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION

LOCATION PIER 7 - SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP- DOWNSTREAM RIGHT HAND SIDE COORDINATES 10230.6 E; 167936.4 N

PROJECT No FG5388 SURFACE R.L. -2.70 DATE STARTED 11/04/05 DATUM SETP

JOB No DATUM AHD DATE COMPLETED 14/04/05 DRILLER CAIRNS DRILLING

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC	WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH	DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
15	-17.70					ALLUVIAL SILTY CLAY Pale grey to grey brown, moist, stiff to vey stiff becoming firm with depth. Minor orange yellow incipient lateritic features; slightly dessicated in some places; medium to high plasticity.								
16														
17														
18														
19														
20	-22.70													

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BOREHOLE No **BH15**

SHEET **5** of **13**

REFERENCE No **H9564**

PROJECT **GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION**

LOCATION **PIER 7 - SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP - DOWNSTREAM RIGHT HAND SIDE** COORDINATES **10230.6 E; 167936.4 N**

PROJECT No **FG5388** SURFACE R.L. **-2.70** DATE STARTED **11/04/05** DATUM **SETP**

JOB No DATUM **AHD** DATE COMPLETED **14/04/05** DRILLER **CAIRNS DRILLING**

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH					DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
									FC	TH	SH	IM	JVL	EL			
20	-22.70					ALLUVIAL SILTY CLAY (As above).											
21																	
22	-24.70					ALLUVIAL SILTY SAND Pale brown to brown, wet, medium dense. Fine grained sand.		CI-CH									RW, 4,5 N=9 SPT
23								SM									4,8,13 N=21 SPT
24	-26.20					ALLUVIAL SAND AND GRAVEL Pale brown to grey brown, wet, very dense. Poorly sorted coarse sand and gravel sizing up to 40mm; subrounded to subangular lithic and quartzitic fragments. (Sand fraction < Gravel fraction)		GP-GM									9,26,30/130 N>50 SPT
25	-27.70																

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BOREHOLE No BH15
SHEET 6 of 13
REFERENCE No H9564

PROJECT	<u>GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION</u>		
LOCATION	<u>PIER 7 - SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP - DOWNSTREAM RIGHT HAND SIDE</u>		COORDINATES <u>10230.6 E; 167936.4 N</u>
PROJECT No	<u>FG5388</u>	SURFACE R.L.	<u>-2.70</u>
		DATE STARTED	<u>11/04/05</u>
JOB No		DATUM	<u>SETP</u>
		DATE COMPLETED	<u>14/04/05</u>
		DRILLER	<u>CAIRNS DRILLING</u>

BOREHOLE 5 WITH LITHOLOGY MEERA PIER 7 BOREHOLES-GATEWAY BRIDGE - GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT.GPJ ENGINEERING BOREHOLE 09 04.GDT 31/08/05

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BOREHOLE No BH15
SHEET 7 of 13
REFERENCE No H9564

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC	WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH						DEFECT SPACING (mm)				GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS		SAMPLES	TESTS
										EH	VH	H	M	L	VL	EL	20	60	200		600	2000		
30	-32.70					LOW GRADE COAL MW : (As above).													Siltstone interbed	Is(50)=0.24 MPa	x			
																			Siltstone interbed	Is(50)=0.11 MPa	o			
																			Siltstone interbed					
																			Siltstone interbed					
31																			Siltstone interbed					
																			Siltstone interbed					
																			Siltstone interbed					
																			Coreloss					
32																				Is(50)=0.04 MPa	x			
																			High plastic clay band					
																			Siltstone interbed					
																			Coreloss					
																			Siltstone interbed					
33																				Is(50)=0.04 MPa	x			
																			Siltstone interbed					
34																				Is(50)=0.18 MPa	o			
																				Is(50)=0.29 MPa	x			
																			Coreloss					
35	-37.70																			Is(50)=0.07 MPa	x			
																				Is(50)=0.04 MPa	o			

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BOREHOLE No **BH15**
SHEET **8** of **13**
REFERENCE No **H9564**

PROJECT **GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION**
LOCATION **PIER 7 - SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP- DOWNSTREAM RIGHT HAND SIDE** COORDINATES **10230.6 E; 167936.4 N**
PROJECT No **FG5388** SURFACE R.L. **-2.70** DATE STARTED **11/04/05** DATUM **SETP**
JOB No **-----** DATUM **AHD** DATE COMPLETED **14/04/05** DRILLER **CAIRNS DRILLING**

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	ROD () % CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH					DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
								EH	VH	H	M	J	VL			
35	-37.70				LOW GRADE COAL MW : (As above).		MW								Is(50)=0.08 MPa Is(50)=0.14 MPa	o x
	-38.26				SILTY SANDSTONE MW-SW: Pale grey, fine grained, thinly laminated, mainly medium to high strength. Defects : Generally rare.		MW-SW								Is(50)=0.32 MPa Is(50)=1.70 MPa	o x
36	-38.86				LOW GRADE COAL MW : Black mainly dull to occasionally vitreous, fine grained, thinly laminated, mainly low to medium strength. Grading into more siltstone with depth.		MW									
	-39.50		94 (49)		CLAYSTONE / SILTSTONE MW-SW: Grey to dark grey, fine grained, thinly laminated to massive, mainly low to medium strength. Some alteration along irregular fractures and core appears to be erodable.										High plastic clay band High plastic clay band LL=28%; PI=10%; LS=4.8	
37															Is(50)=0.10 MPa Is(50)=0.05 MPa Is(50)=0.23 MPa	o x o
							MW								High plastic clay band LL=35.6%; PI=15%; LS=8.4 Coal seam	
															Coreloss	
38															High plastic clay band	
	-42.25		81 (46)		SILTY SANDSTONE SW: Grey to pale grey, fine grained, thinly laminated, low to mainly medium strength. Defects : Rare.										Is(50)=0.23 MPa Is(50)=0.71 MPa Is(50)=0.18 MPa Is(50)=0.30 MPa	x o x o
39																
40	-42.70															

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BOREHOLE No **BH15**
SHEET **9** of **13**
REFERENCE No **H9564**

PROJECT **GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION**
LOCATION **PIER 7 - SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP- DOWNSTREAM RIGHT HAND SIDE** COORDINATES **10230.6 E; 167936.4 N**
PROJECT No **FG5388** SURFACE R.L. **-2.70** DATE STARTED **11/4/05** DATUM **SETP**
JOB No DATUM **AHD** DATE COMPLETED **14/4/05** DRILLER **CAIRNS DRILLING**

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH	DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
40	-42.70					LOW GRADE COAL MW : Black mainly dull to occasionally vitreous, fine grained, thinly laminated, mainly low to medium strength. Highly fractured, weathered and altered seams throughout; some siltstone interbeds. Defects : - Numerous lamination/bedding partings < 30° - Fractured, weathered & altered seams 40 - 150mm thick						Is(50)=0.35 MPa Is(50)=0.20 MPa	x o
41	-43.90		87 (89)			SANDSTONE FINE TO MEDIUM GRAINED, LAMINATED TO MASSIVE SEDIMENTARY ROCK SW : Grey to white grey, laminated to massive, medium to mainly high strength. A minor weathered, broken and altered band in the upper area. Defects : Generally rare. - Occasional drilling induced lamination partings <15° (1/m).		HW-MW				Coreloss Coreloss MW siltstone interbed.	x o x
42												UCS=42.5MPa MC=3.6% WD=2375N/m ² UCS=30MPa MC=2.65% WD=2660N/m ² Is(50)=1.26 MPa Is(50)=0.71 MPa Is(50)=0.58 MPa Is(50)=1.04 MPa	x o x
43								SW				UCS=38.9MPa MC=3.2% WD=2482N/m ² Is(50)=0.74 MPa Is(50)=1.45 MPa Is(50)=0.66 MPa Is(50)=0.83 MPa	x o x o
44	-46.70		97 (90)			INTERBEDDED SANDSTONE & MUDSTONE SANDSTONE DOMINANT SW : Pale grey to dark grey, fine grained, thinly laminated and interbedded, medium to mainly high strength. Minor faulting features in some places. Defects : Generally rare. - Occasional drilling induced lamination partings <15° (2-3/m).		SW				UCS=28.4MPa MC=3.1% WD=2470N/m ² Is(50)=1.04 MPa Is(50)=1.46 MPa Is(50)=0.14 MPa Is(50)=1.25 MPa Is(50)=0.56 MPa Is(50)=0.92 MPa	x o x o
45	-47.70												

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JOB No. _____ DATUM AHD DATE COMPLETED 14/04/05 DRILLER CAIRNS DRILLING

MEERA PIER 2 BOREHOLE ES-GATEWAY BRIDGE - GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT GPJ ENGINEERING BOREHOLE 09 04 GDT 01/09/05

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ENGINEERING BOREHOLE

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BOREHOLE No **BH15**
SHEET **11** of **13**
REFERENCE No **H9564**

PROJECT GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION
LOCATION PIER 7 - SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP - DOWNSTREAM RIGHT HAND SIDE COORDINATES 10230.6 E; 167936.4 N
PROJECT No FG5388 SURFACE R.L. -2.70 DATE STARTED 11/4/05 DATUM SETP
JOB No DATUM AHD DATE COMPLETED 14/4/05 DRILLER CAIRNS DRILLING

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD () %	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH					DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
									EH	EH	H	M	L				
50	-52.70					MUDSTONE (SHEARED) As above HW-MW: Highly fractured and clayey infilled in the upper area; some faulting and healed shearing features throughout.		HW- MW								Healed crushed zone	
	-53.00					INTERBEDDED SANDSTONE & MUDSTONE. SANDSTONE DOMINANT. SW : Pale grey to dark grey, fine grained, thinly laminated and interbedded, medium to mainly high strength. Some healed faulting and shearing features throughout. Defects : Generally rare. - Drilling induced lamination/bedding partings <20° (2-3/m).		SW								Is(50)=0.83 MPa	x o
51	-53.87			100 (95)		SANDSTONE FINE TO MEDIUM GRAINED MAINLY LAMINATED TO SLIGHTLY MASSIVE SEDIMENTARY ROCK SW: Pale grey grey white, fine to medium grained, thinly laminated, mainly high strength. A low strength altered band at the depth between 51.17m and 51.41m. Defects - Generally rare. - Drilling induced lamination partings <30° (1/m)		SW							UCS=40MPa MC=2.50% WD=2640N/m ²	Is(50)=1.31 MPa Is(50)=1.68 MPa	x o
52	-55.20					INTERBEDDED SANDSTONE & MUDSTONE. SANDSTONE DOMINANT SW : Pale grey to dark grey, fine grained, thinly laminated and interbedded, medium to mainly high strength. Some healed faulting and shearing features. Defects - Generally rare. - Drilling induced lamination partings <30° (1/m)		SW							UCS=49.0MPa MC=2.2% WD=2902N/m ² ?? Pressuremeter Test 2 @ 52.6m	Is(50)=1.44 MPa Is(50)=4.12 MPa Is(50)=1.12 MPa Is(50)=2.76 MPa	x o x o
53				100 (98)		INTERBEDDED SANDSTONE & MUDSTONE. SANDSTONE DOMINANT SW : Pale grey to dark grey, fine grained, thinly laminated and interbedded, medium to mainly high strength. Some healed faulting and shearing features. Defects - Generally rare. - Drilling induced lamination partings <30° (1/m)		SW							Healed sheared fault zone		
	-57.20					SANDSTONE, FINE TO MEDIUM GRAINED, LAMINATED TO MASSIVE SEDIMENTARY ROCK SW : Grey to white grey, laminated to massive, medium to mainly high strength. Defects generally rare.		SW							UCS=27.6MPa MC=3.2% WD=2434N/m ² Pressuremeter Test 1 @ 53.6m	Is(50)=1.04 MPa Is(50)=1.90 MPa Is(50)=1.50 MPa Is(50)=0.59 MPa Is(50)=1.07 MPa Is(50)=1.12 MPa Is(50)=1.72 MPa Is(50)=0.67 MPa	x o o x o x o x
54								HW- MW							Healed sheared fault zone infilled with contorted calcite veins.		
55	-57.70							SW								Is(50)=1.79 MPa Is(50)=0.44 MPa	x o

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BOREHOLE No **BH15**

SHEET **12** of **13**

REFERENCE No **H9564**

PROJECT **GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION**

LOCATION **PIER 7 - SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP- DOWNSTREAM RIGHT HAND SIDE** COORDINATES **10230.6 E; 167936.4 N**

PROJECT No **FG5388** SURFACE R.L. **-2.70** DATE STARTED **11/04/05** DATUM **SETP**

JOB No DATUM **AHD** DATE COMPLETED **14/04/05** DRILLER **CAIRNS DRILLING**

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH	DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
55	-57.70					SANDSTONE SW : (As Above). Drilling induced lamination partings <30° (1/m).		SW					
	-57.75					INTERBEDDED MUDSTONE & SANDSTONE MUDSTONE DOMINANT SW : Pale grey to dark grey, fine grained, thinly laminated and interbedded, medium to mainly high strength. Some rehealed faulting and shearing features throughout.		SW					
56								SW					
	-59.20		100 (20)			MUDSTONE FINE GRAINED THINLY LAMINATED SEDIMENTARY ROCK SW: Grey to dark grey, highly fractured, brecciated in most places, mainly very low to low strength. Rehealed brecciated rock fragments, some areas, matrix is high plastic clay and some feldspathic matrix. Defects: - Lamination partings <30° (1/m). - Irregular numerous multidirectional joints in non brecciated areas.		SW				Is(50)=0.10 MPa Is(50)=0.12 MPa	x o
57								HW-MW				Brecciated zone in high plastic clayey matrix.	
			100 (38)					HW-MW				Is(50)=0.03 MPa Is(50)=0.07 MPa	o x
58								SW					
								SW				Is(50)=0.32 MPa Is(50)=0.07 MPa	x o
59												Is(50)=0.25 MPa Is(50)=0.49 MPa	x o
								HW-MW				Is(50)=0.08 MPa Is(50)=0.03 MPa	x o
								HW-MW				Partly healed brecciated zone. Some areas infilled with high plastic clay.	
								HW-MW				Is(50)=0.08 MPa Is(50)=0.09 MPa	x o
60	-62.70												

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BOREHOLE No **BH15**
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PROJECT GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION
LOCATION PIER 7 - SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP- DOWNSTREAM RIGHT HAND SIDE COORDINATES 10230.6 E; 167936.4 N
PROJECT No FG5388 SURFACE R.L. -2.70 DATE STARTED 11/04/05 DATUM SETP
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DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	ROD (%)	SAMPLE REC %	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH					DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
								EH	IN	VL	EL	20				
60	-62.70				MUDSTONE SW: (As above).										Partly helaed brecciated zone. Some areas are infilled with high plastic clay.	x o x x
	-63.45		100				HW- MW								Is(50)=0.14 MPa Is(50)=0.09 MPa Is(50)=0.11 MPa Is(50)=0.07 MPa	
Borehole terminated at 60.75m																
61																
62																
63																
64																
65																

REMARKS SPT N values in gravel core overestimate density due to influence of coarser size gravel particles. This borelog should be read in conjunction with the appropriate Defect Description Sheets. Defect angles were measured with respect to a horizontal plane.

LOGGED BY
A. DISSANAYAKE (DISS)

Project: **Gateway Upgrade Project - Gateway Bridge**

Borehole No: **BH 15**

Start Depth: 28.00m

Finish Depth: 60.75m

Project No: FG 5388

H No: 9564



Project: **Gateway Upgrade Project - Gateway Bridge**

Borehole No: **BH 15**

Start Depth: 28.00m

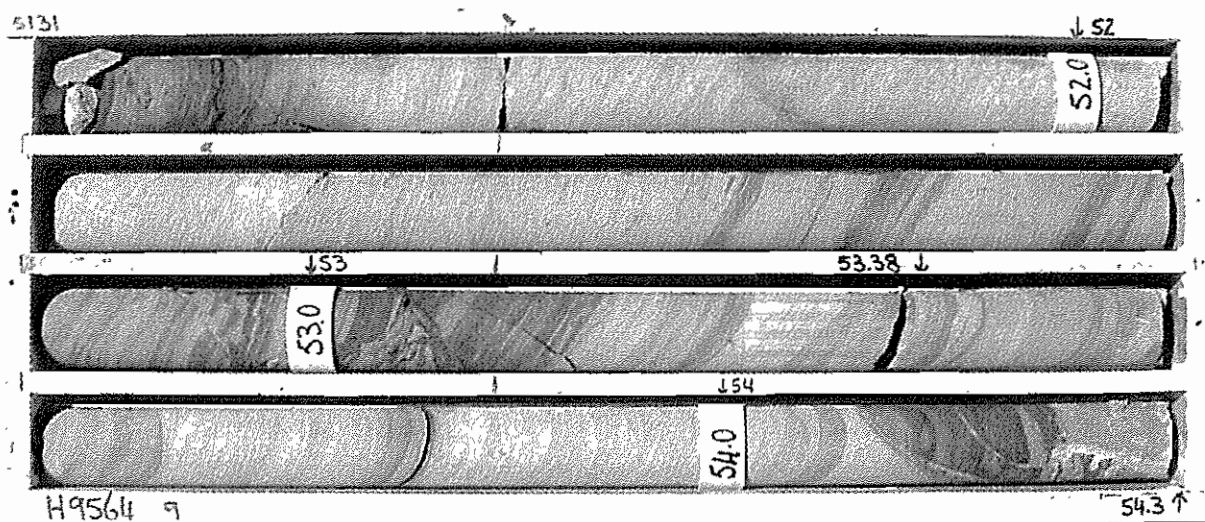
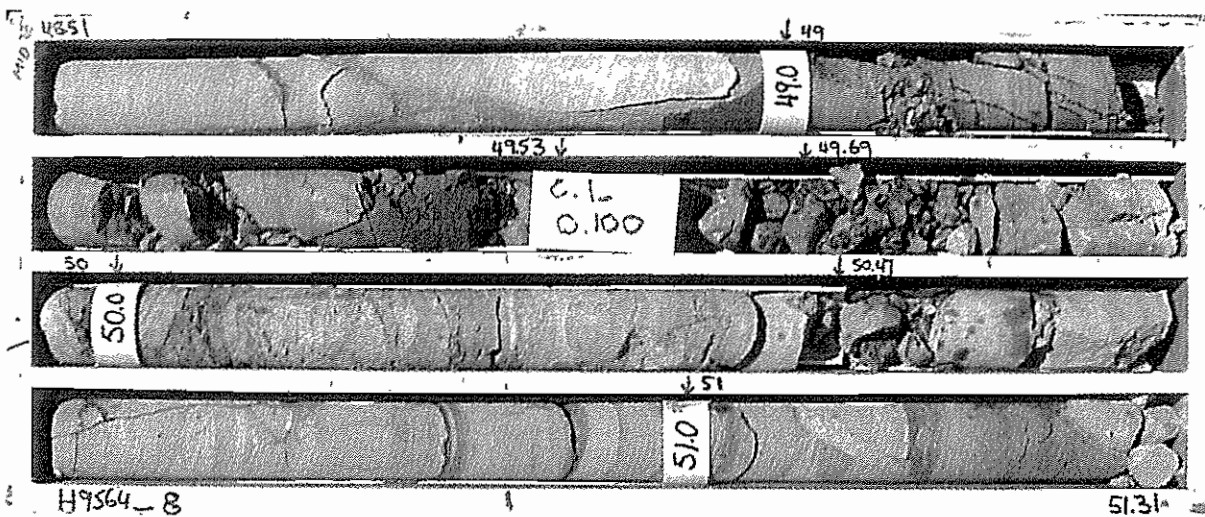
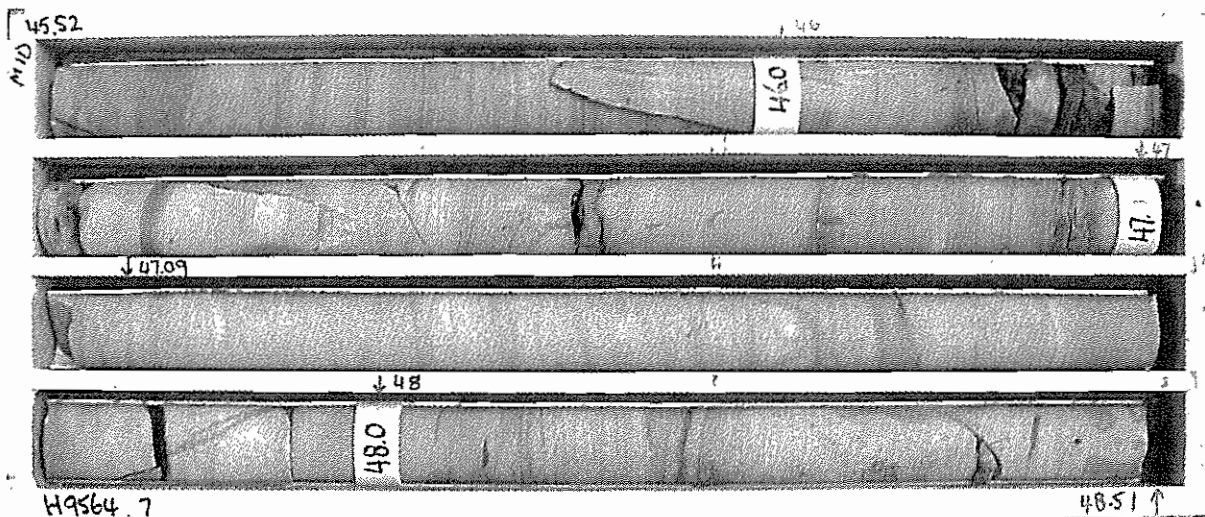
Finish Depth: 60.75m

Project No: FG 5388

H No: 9564



Project: **Gateway Upgrade Project - Gateway Bridge**
 Borehole No: **BH 15**
 Start Depth: 28.00m
 Finish Depth: 60.75m
 Project No: FG 5388
 H No: 9564



H No: 9564





DEFECT DESCRIPTIONS OF ENGINEERING BORELOGS

[CHARACTERISATION OF DEFECTS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ISRM SUGGESTED METHODS (1981)]

BOREHOLE NO : BH15

SHEET : 1 of 7

REFERENCE NO : H9564

PROJECT : GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT – GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION
INVESTIGATION

LOCATION : PIER 7 – SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP – DOWNSTREAM/RIGHT HAND SIDE

PROJECT NO : FG5388 SURFACE R.L. : -2.70 DRILLER : CAIRNS DRILLING PTY LTD

JOB NO : DATUM : AHD DATE DRILLED : 11-14/4/05

DEPTH	DEFECT TYPE	DIP	PLANARITY	ROUGHNESS	APERTURE	WALL ALTERATION	OTHER
28.00-28.10	BZ	-	-	-	O	Cn	
28.17	LP	25°	CHR	S	C	Cn	
28.25-28.30	BZ	-	-	-	O		Parallel to LP
28.33	LP	10°	St	R	O	Cn	
28.37	LP	15°	P	S	O	Cn	
28.58	LP	10°	P	S	O	Cn	
28.87	LP	<10°	P	S	O	Cn	
28.92-28.97	WS	-	-	-	O	W	
28.05-29.11	CZ				O	W	Parallel to LP
29.20	LP	<10°	P	S	C	Cn	
29.25	LP	<10°	P	S	O	Cn	
29.27-29.31	BZ	-			O	Cn	
29.30	Fr	80°-90°	Cu	-	C		
29.56-29.61	WS					W	
29.74	LP	<15°	P	S	C	Cn	DI
29.77	LP	<15°	P	S	C		DI
30.28-30.29	WS	-	-	-	O		CI
30.39-30.43	BZ	-	-	-	O	Cn	Parallel to LP
30.50	LP	10°	P	S	C	Cn	DI
30.53	LP	10°	P	S	C	Cn	DI
30.66	LP	10°	P	S	C	Cn	DI
30.69	LP	10°	P	S	C	Cn	DI

Abbreviations

ROUGHNESS		WALL ALTERATIONS		TYPE		OTHER	
R	Rough	FeSt	Iron Stained	J	Joint	P	Partly
Sm	Smooth	W	Weathered	B	Bedding	CL	Carbonaceous lamination
SL	Slickensided	SM	Secondary Mineralisation	BP	Bedding Parting	Co	Coal seam
				FP	Foliation Parting	In	Incipient
PLANARITY		APERTURE		LP	Lamination Parting	SI	Sand Infill
Pl	Planar	C	Closed	SZ	Sheared Zone	H	Horizontal
St	Stepped	O	Open	CZ	Crushed Zone	V	Vertical
Un	Undulating	F	Filled	WS	Weathered Seam	CI	Clay Infill
Cu	Curved	T	Tight	BZ	Broken Zone	Cn	Clean
Ir	Irregular			HFZ	Highly Fractured Zone	CS	Clay Seam
				Fr	Fracture	DI	Drilling Induced

NOTE: This sheet should be read in conjunction with appropriate Engineering Borelog. Defect angles were measured with respect to horizontal plane.



DEFECT DESCRIPTIONS OF ENGINEERING BORELOGS

[CHARACTERISATION OF DEFECTS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ISRM SUGGESTED METHODS (1981)]

BOREHOLE NO : BH15

SHEET : 2 of 7

REFERENCE NO : H9564

PROJECT : GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT – GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION
INVESTIGATION

LOCATION : PIER 7 – SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP – DOWNSTREAM/ RIGHT HAND SIDE

PROJECT NO : FG5388 SURFACE R.L : -2.70 DRILLER : CAIRNS DRILLING PTY LTD

JOB NO : DATUM : AHD DATE DRILLED : 11-14/4/05

DEPTH	DEFECT TYPE	DIP	PLANARITY	ROUGHNESS	APERTURE	WALL ALTERATION	OTHER
30.78	J	30°	P	S	C	Cn	
30.80	LP	<10°	P	-	-	-	
30.83-30.87	BZ	-	-	-			DI, parallel to LP
31.10	LP	<10°	P	S	C	Cn	DI
31.23	LP	<10°	P	S	C	Cn	DI
31.30-31.33	BZ	-	-	-	O		Parallel to LP
31.40-31.52	BZ	-	-	-	O		
31.52-31.68							Coreloss
31.68-31.80	WS	-	-	-	-	W	Parallel to LP
32.08-32.24	BZ	-	-	-	-		
32.51-32.70							Coreloss
32.70-32.95	BZ	-	-	-	O		
33.33-33.67	WS	-	-	-	-	W	
34.00-34.26	WS	-	-	-	-	W	
34.26-34.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	Coreloss
34.40-34.47	WS					W	
34.50	LP		St	R	-	Cn	DI
34.57	LP	20°	P	S	C	Cn	
34.72	LP	<10°	P	R	C	Cn	DI
34.76	LP	<10°	P	R	C	Cn	DI
34.80	LP	<10°	P	R	O	Cn	
34.88	LP	<10°	P	R	O	Cn	

Abbreviations

ROUGHNESS		WALL ALTERATIONS		TYPE		OTHER	
R	Rough	FeSt	Iron Stained	J	Joint	P	Partly
Sm	Smooth	W	Weathered	B	Bedding	CL	Carbonaceous lamination
SL	Slickensided	SM	Secondary Mineralisation	BP	Bedding Parting	Co	Coal seam
				FP	Foliation Parting	In	Incipient
PLANARITY		APERTURE		LP	Lamination Parting	SI	Sand Infill
Pl	Planar	C	Closed	SZ	Sheared Zone	H	Horizontal
St	Stepped	O	Open	CZ	Crushed Zone	V	Vertical
Un	Undulating	F	Filled	WS	Weathered Seam	CI	Clay Infill
Cu	Curved	T	Tight	BZ	Broken Zone	Cn	Clean
Ir	Irregular			HFZ	Highly Fractured Zone	CS	Clay Seam
				Fr	Fracture	DI	Drilling Induced

NOTE: This sheet should be read in conjunction with appropriate Engineering Borelog. Defect angles were measured with respect to horizontal plane.



DEFECT DESCRIPTIONS OF ENGINEERING BORELOGS

[CHARACTERISATION OF DEFECTS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ISRM SUGGESTED METHODS (1981)]

BOREHOLE NO : BH15

SHEET : 3 of 7

REFERENCE NO : H9564

PROJECT : GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT – GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION

LOCATION : PIER 7 – SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP – DOWNSTREAM/RIGHT HAND SIDE

PROJECT NO : FG5388 SURFACE R.L : -2.70 DRILLER : CAIRNS DRILLING PTY LTD

JOB NO : DATUM : AHD DATE DRILLED : 11-14/4/05

DEPTH	DEFECT TYPE	DIP	PLANARITY	ROUGHNESS	APERTURE	WALL ALTERATION	OTHER
34.95-34.98	BZ	-	-	-	O		
35.20	LP	<5°	P	S	C	Cn	DI
35.23-35.26	WS	-	-	-	O	W	
35.35	LP	<00°	P	R	-	Cn	
35.40-35.43	WS	-	-	-	O	W	
35.50	LP	20°	P	S	C	Cn	DI
35.57	BP	20°	P	S	T	Cn	DI
35.65	LP	<20°	P	R	O	W	
36.12	LP	<20°	Un	R	C	Cn	DI
36.95	LP	<5°	P	S	T		-
37.10-37.25	CB						
37.24	LP	<10°	Un	-	T		Co
37.27	LP	<10°					Co
37.30-37.40	CB		-	-	-		
37.47	LP	<20°	P	-	-		
37.75	LP	<20°	Un	S	-		DI
37.90-38.05	WS	-	-	-	T	-	-
38.05-38.10	CB	-	-	-	-	-	
38.12-38.44	CB	-	-	-	-	-	
38.44-38.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	Coreloss
38.95-38.99	CB	60°	P	-	T		
39.07-39.30	CS	-	-	-	O	-	CI

Abbreviations

ROUGHNESS		WALL ALTERATIONS		TYPE		OTHER	
R	Rough	FeSt	Iron Stained	J	Joint	P	Parting
Sm	Smooth	W	Weathered	B	Bedding	CL	Carbonaceous lamination
SL	Slickensided	SM	Secondary Mineralisation	BP	Bedding Parting	Co	Coal seam
				FP	Foliation Parting	In	Incipient
				LP	Lamination Parting	SI	Sand Infill
PI	Planar	C	Closed	SZ	Sheared Zone	H	Horizontal
St	Stepped	O	Open	CZ	Crushed Zone	V	Vertical
Un	Undulating	F	Filled	WS	Weathered Seam	CI	Clay Infill
Cu	Curved	T	Tight	BZ	Broken Zone	Cn	Clean
Ir	Irregular			HFZ	Highly Fractured Zone	CS	Clay Seam
				Fr	Fracture	DI	Drilling Induced

NOTE: This sheet should be read in conjunction with appropriate Engineering Borelog. Defect angles were measured with respect to horizontal plane.

DEFECT DESCRIPTIONS OF ENGINEERING BORELOGS

[CHARACTERISATION OF DEFECTS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ISRM SUGGESTED METHODS (1981)]

BOREHOLE NO : BH15

SHEET : 4 of 7

REFERENCE NO : H9564

PROJECT : GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT – GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION

LOCATION : PIER 7 – SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP – DOWNSTREAM/RIGHT HAND SIDE

PROJECT NO : FG5388 SURFACE R.L : -2.70 DRILLER : CAIRNS DRILLING PTY LTD

JOB NO : DATUM : AHD DATE DRILLED : 11-14/4/05

DEPTH	DEFECT TYPE	DIP	PLANARITY	ROUGHNESS	APERTURE	WALL ALTERATION	OTHER
39.49-39.52	CB	70°	Un	-	T	-	-
36.20-36.28	CB	0°	-	-	-	-	-
36.32-36.35	CB	0°	-	-	-	-	-
36.70-36.80	WS	-	-	-	-	-	-
39.90	BP	15°	P	S	C	-	DI
39.90	J	60°	-	R	C	-	DI
40.00-40.05	WS	-	Ir	-	-	W	-
40.14-40.18	BZ	-	-	-	O	-	-
40.38	BP	20°	-	S	C	-	DI
40.35-40.50	WS/BZ	-	P	-	O	W	-
40.80-41.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	Coreloss
41.35-44.46	WS/BZ	-	-	-	-	W	-
42.0	LP	10°	-	R	C	-	DI
42.74	LP	20°	P	S	C	-	DI
43.2	LP	30°	P	S	C	-	DI
43.55	LP	30°	P	S	C	-	-
44.15	LP	25°	P	S	C	-	-
44.30	FR	45°	Ir	R	-	-	DI
44.37	LP	25°	P	R	-	-	DI
44.44	LP	25°	P	-	T	-	-
44.72	LP	<10°	St	R	C	-	-

Abbreviations

ROUGHNESS		WALL ALTERATIONS		TYPE		OTHER	
R	Rough	FeSt	Iron Stained	J	Joint	P	Partly
Sm	Smooth	W	Weathered	B	Bedding	CL	Carbonaceous lamination
SL	Slickensided	SM	Secondary Mineralisation	BP	Bedding Parting	Co	Coal seam
				CB	Clay Band	In	Incipient
PLANARITY		APERTURE		LP	Lamination Parting	SI	Sand Infill
Pl	Planar	C	Closed	SZ	Sheared Zone	H	Horizontal
St	Stepped	O	Open	CZ	Crushed Zone	V	Vertical
Un	Undulating	F	Filled	WS	Weathered Seam	CI	Clay Infill
Cu	Curved	T	Tight	BZ	Broken Zone	Cn	Clean
Ir	Irregular			HFZ	Highly Fractured Zone	CS	Clay Seam
				Fr	Fracture	DI	Drilling Induced

NOTE: This sheet should be read in conjunction with appropriate Engineering Borelog. Defect angles were measured with respect to horizontal plane.

F:GEOT533/4



DEFECT DESCRIPTIONS OF ENGINEERING BORELOGS

[CHARACTERISATION OF DEFECTS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ISRM SUGGESTED METHODS (1981)]

BOREHOLE NO : BH15

SHEET : 5 of 7

REFERENCE NO : H9564

PROJECT : GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT – GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION
INVESTIGATION

LOCATION : PIER 7 – SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP – DOWNSTREAM/RIGHT HAND SIDE

PROJECT NO : FG5388 SURFACE R.L : -2.70 DRILLER : CAIRNS DRILLING PTY LTD

JOB NO : DATUM : AHD DATE DRILLED : 11-14/4/05

DEPTH	DEFECT TYPE	DIP	PLANARITY	ROUGHNESS	APERTURE	WALL ALTERATION	OTHER
44.86	LP	15°	P	S	C		DI
44.97	LP	20°	P	S	C		DI
45.15	J	80°	P	R	C		
45.85-46.00	J	75°	Un	R	C		DI
46.12-46.30	BZ	-	-	-	C		DI
46.35	J	80°-90°	Un	R	C		DI
46.62	LP	<10°	Un	R	C		DI
46.78	LP	<10°	P	S	T		DI
46.94-46.97	WS	15°	-		C		
47.85	LP	25°	P	S	C		
48.40	J	35°	P	R	T		DI
48.64	Fr	-	Ir	-	T		DI
48.70	Fr	-	Ir	-	T		DI
48.85-48.95	Fr	75°-90°		-	T		DI
49.07-49.12	WS	-	-			W	Parallel to LP
49.12-49.30	BZ	-	-				DI
49.40-49.47	WS		-	-		W	-
49.53-49.85	WS/BZ	-	-	-	-	W	CI
49.97-49.98	CS						CI
50.03-50.30	SZ/BrZ	-	-	-	-	-	Healed
50.34-50.54	BZ	-	-	-	O	-	
50.60	LP	-	-	-			DI

Abbreviations

ROUGHNESS		WALL ALTERATIONS		TYPE		OTHER	
R	Rough	FeSt	Iron Stained	J	Joint	P	Partly
Sm	Smooth	W	Weathered	B	Bedding	CL	Carbonaceous lamination
SL	Slickensided	SM	Secondary Mineralisation	BP	Bedding Parting	Co	Coal seam
				BrZ	Brecciated Zone	In	Incipient
PLANARITY		APERTURE		LP	Lamination Parting	SI	Sand Infill
Pl	Planar	C	Closed	SZ	Sheared Zone	H	Horizontal
St	Stepped	O	Open	CZ	Crushed Zone	V	Vertical
Un	Undulating	F	Filled	WS	Weathered Seam	CI	Clay Infill
Cu	Curved	T	Tight	BZ	Broken Zone	Cn	Clean
Ir	Irregular			HFZ	Highly-Fractured Zone	CS	Clay Seam
				Fr	Fracture	DI	Drilling Induced

NOTE: This sheet should be read in conjunction with appropriate Engineering Borelog. Defect angles were measured with respect to horizontal plane.



DEFECT DESCRIPTIONS OF ENGINEERING BORELOGS

[CHARACTERISATION OF DEFECTS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ISRM SUGGESTED METHODS (1981)]

BOREHOLE NO : BH15

SHEET : 6 of 7

REFERENCE NO : H9564

PROJECT : GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT -- GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION
INVESTIGATION

LOCATION : PIER 7 -- SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP -- DOWNSTREAM/RIGHT HAND SIDE

PROJECT NO : FG5388 SURFACE R.L : -2.70 DRILLER : CAIRNS DRILLING PTY LTD

JOB NO : DATUM : AHD DATE DRILLED : 11-14/4/05

DEPTH	DEFECT TYPE	DIP	PLANARITY	ROUGHNESS	APERTURE	WALL ALTERATION	OTHER
50.65	J	70°	P	R	C		DI
50.85	BP	30°	P	S	C		DI
50.90	BP	30°	P	S	C		DI
51.04	LP	30°	P	R	C		DI
51.07-51.10	Fu	60°	P		T		
51.27	J	60°	P	R	C		DI
51.31-51.35	BZ				T		DI
51.35-51.47	SZ		-	-	T		
51.47	J	45°	P	R	T		DI
51.62	Fr	<5°	P	R	T		DI
51.80	J	60°	P	-	C		
52.21	J	35°	P	-	T		DI, Cv
52.50	BP	30°	P	-	T		DI
52.93	J/Fu	45°	P	-	T		
53.09	J	45°	P	-	T		
53.13	J/Fu	45°	St	-	T		DI
53.38	Fr	<20°	St	R	C		DI
53.80	LP	35°	P	S	T		DI
54.10-54.45	SZ	-		-	T		
54.60-54.62	SZ	50°	-	-	T		
54.83	LP	30°	P	-	T		DI
54.90	J	45°	Un	-	T		

Abbreviations

ROUGHNESS		WALL ALTERATIONS		TYPE		OTHER	
R	Rough	FeSt	Iron Stained	J	Joint	P	Partly
Sm	Smooth	W	Weathered	B	Bedding	CL	Carbonaceous lamination
SL	Slickensided	SM	Secondary Mineralisation	Fu	Fault	Cv	Calcite Vein
				BrZ	Brecciated Zone	In	Incipient
PLANARITY		APERTURE		LP	Lamination Parting	SI	Sand Infill
Pl	Planar	C	Closed	SZ	Sheared Zone	H	Horizontal
St	Stepped	O	Open	CZ	Crushed Zone	V	Vertical
Un	Undulating	F	Filled	WS	Weathered Seam	CI	Clay Infill
Cu	Curved	T	Tight	BZ	Broken Zone	Cn	Clean
Ir	Irregular			HFZ	Highly Fractured Zone	CS	Clay Seam
				Fr	Fracture	DI	Drilling Induced

NOTE: This sheet should be read in conjunction with appropriate Engineering Borelog. Defect angles were measured with respect to horizontal plane.



DEFECT DESCRIPTIONS OF ENGINEERING BORELOGS

[CHARACTERISATION OF DEFECTS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ISRM SUGGESTED METHODS (1981)]

BOREHOLE NO : BH15

SHEET : 7 of 7

REFERENCE NO : H9564

PROJECT : GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT – GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION
INVESTIGATION

LOCATION : PIER 7 – SOUTHERN FACE OF PILE CAP – DOWNSTREAM/RIGHT HAND SIDE

PROJECT NO : FG5388 SURFACE R.L : -2.70 DRILLER : CAIRNS DRILLING PTY LTD

JOB NO : DATUM : AHD DATE DRILLED : 11-14/4/05

DEPTH	DEFECT TYPE	DIP	PLANARITY	ROUGHNESS	APERTURE	WALL ALTERATION	OTHER
55.05-55.65	BrZ		-	-	C		
55.49	CS		-	-	-	-	Parallel to LP
55.65-57.45	BrZ		-	-	O-C		Healed
57.69-58.10	BrZ	-	-	-	C		CI
58.35	J	60°	St	-	C		CI
58.45	J	40°	St	-	C		CI
58.46	J	40°	St	-	C		CI
58.55	J	80°-90°	P	R	C		
58.75-58.85	BrZ	-	-	-	C		CI
59.02	J	30°	St	-	T	DI	
59.25-60.75	BrZ		-	-	C	-	

Abbreviations

ROUGHNESS		WALL ALTERATIONS		TYPE		OTHER	
R	Rough	FeSt	Iron Stained	J	Joint	P	Partly
Stn	Smooth	W	Weathered	B	Bedding	CL	Carbonaceous lamination
SL	Slickensided	SM	Secondary Mineralisation	BP	Bedding Parting	Co	Coal seam
				BrZ	Brecciated Zone	In	Incipient
				LP	Lamination Parting	SI	Sand Infill
PLANARITY		APERTURE					
Pl	Planar	C	Closed	SZ	Sheared Zone	H	Horizontal
St	Stepped	O	Open	CZ	Crushed Zone	V	Vertical
Un	Undulating	F	Filled	WS	Weathered Seam	CI	Clay Infill
Cu	Curved	T	Tight	BZ	Broken Zone	Cn	Clean
Ir	Irregular			HFZ	Highly Fractured Zone	CS	Clay Seam
				Fr	Fracture	DI	Drilling Induced

NOTE: This sheet should be read in conjunction with appropriate Engineering Borelog. Defect angles were measured with respect to horizontal plane.